

CARE Checklist of information to include when writing a case report





Topic	ltem	Checklist item description	Reported on Line
Title	1	The diagnosis or intervention of primary focus followed by the words "case report"	1, 2
Key Words	2	2 to 5 key words that identify diagnoses or interventions in this case report, including "case report"	42, 43
Abstract (no references)	3a	Introduction: What is unique about this case and what does it add to the scientific literature?	30-32
	3b	Main symptoms and/or important clinical findings	33, 34
	3c	The main diagnoses, therapeutic interventions, and outcomes	34-37
	3d	Conclusion—What is the main "take-away" lesson(s) from this case?	39
ntroduction	4	One or two paragraphs summarizing why this case is unique (may include references)	58, 59
Patient Information	5a	De-identified patient specific information	63
	5b	Primary concerns and symptoms of the patient	63-65
	5c	Medical, family, and psycho-social history including relevant genetic information	68
	5d	Relevant past interventions with outcomes	68
Clinical Findings	6	Describe significant physical examination (PE) and important clinical findings	66-68
imeline	7	Historical and current information from this episode of care organized as a timeline	86
Diagnostic Assessment	8a	Diagnostic testing (such as PE, laboratory testing, imaging, surveys)	69-73
	8b	Diagnostic challenges (such as access to testing, financial, or cultural)	77
	8c	Diagnosis (including other diagnoses considered)	77
	8d	Prognosis (such as staging in oncology) where applicable	77
Therapeutic Intervention	9a	Types of therapeutic intervention (such as pharmacologic, surgical, preventive, self-care)	66
	9b	Administration of therapeutic intervention (such as dosage, strength, duration)	74-78
	9c	Changes in therapeutic intervention (with rationale)	78
Follow-up and Outcomes	10a	Clinician and patient-assessed outcomes (if available)	78
	10b	Important follow-up diagnostic and other test results	85-86
	10c	Intervention adherence and tolerability (How was this assessed?)	83
	10d	Adverse and unanticipated events	84, 85
Discussion	11a	A scientific discussion of the strengths AND limitations associated with this case report	126-133
	11b	Discussion of the relevant medical literature with references	88-102
	11c	The scientific rationale for any conclusions (including assessment of possible causes)	126-131
	11d	The primary "take-away" lessons of this case report (without references) in a one paragraph conclusion	
Patient Perspective	12	The patient should share their perspective in one to two paragraphs on the treatment(s) they received	
Informed Consent	13	Did the patient give informed consent? Please provide if requested	•

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*As the checklist was provided upon initial submission, the page number/line number reported may be changed due to copyediting and may not be referable in the published version. In this case, the section/paragraph may be used as an alternative reference.